

# CERTIFICATE

## of Product Conformity (QAL1)

**Certificate No.: 0000040218\_01**

**Certified AMS:** Model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub>

**Manufacturer:** Thermo Fisher Scientific  
27 Forge Parkway  
Franklin, MA 02038  
USA

**Test Institute:** TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH

**This is to certify that the AMS has been tested  
and found to comply with:**

**VDI 4202-1: 2002, VDI 4203-2: 2004, EN 14212: 2012,  
EN 15267-1: 2009, EN 15267-2: 2009**

Certification is awarded in respect of the conditions stated in this certificate  
(see also the following pages).

The present certificate replaces certificate 0000040218 of 29 April 2014.



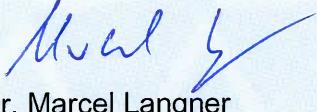
Suitability Tested  
Complying with  
2008/50/EC  
EN 15267  
Regular  
Surveillance  
[www.tuv.com](http://www.tuv.com)  
ID 0000040218

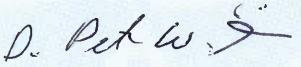
Publication in the German Federal Gazette  
(BAnz.) of 8 April 2006

This certificate will expire on:  
30 June 2020

German Federal Environment Agency  
Dessau, 1 April 2019

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH  
Cologne, 31 March 2019

  
Dr. Marcel Langner  
Head of Section II 4.1

  
ppa. Dr. Peter Wilbring

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51105 Cologne

Accreditation according to EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 and certified according to ISO 9001:2015.

**Certificate:**  
0000040218\_01 / 1 April 2019

**Test report:** 936/21203248/D1 of 07 July 2006 and Addendum 936/21221382/C of 20 September 2013  
**Initial certification:** 01 April 2014  
**Date of expiry:** 30 June 2020  
**Publication:** BAuz AT 01 April 2014 B12, chapter VI, notification 23

#### **Approved application**

The certified AMS is suitable for continuous monitoring of SO<sub>2</sub> in ambient air.

The suitability of the AMS for this application was assessed on the basis of a laboratory test and a three-month field test.

The AMS is approved for a temperature range of 0 °C to +30 °C.

Any potential user should ensure, in consultation with the manufacturer, that this AMS is suitable for ambient air applications at which it will be installed.

#### **Basis of the certification**

This certification is based on:

- test report 936/21203248/D1 of 07 July 2006 of TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH and Addendum 936/21221382/C of 20 September 2013 of TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH
- suitability announced by the German Federal Environment Agency (UBA) as the relevant body
- the on-going surveillance of the product and the manufacturing process

**AMS designation:**  
SO<sub>2</sub> analyzer Model 43i

**Manufacturer:**  
Thermo Electron Corporation Franklin, USA  
**Distribution:**  
Thermo Electron Corporation, Erlangen

**Field of application:**  
For continuous monitoring of sulphur dioxide in ambient air.

**Measuring ranges during the performance test:**  
SO<sub>2</sub>    0 - 700 µg/m<sup>3</sup> und  
            0 - 1000 µg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Software version:**  
V 01.03.00.083

**Testing institute:**  
TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH, Cologne,  
TÜV Rheinland Group  
Bericht-Nr.: 936/21203248/D of 7 July 2006

## **1 Notification of the German Federal Environment Agency**

The new name of Thermo Electron Corp., Franklin, USA is Thermo Fisher Scientific, Franklin, USA.

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme, 51101 Cologne, Germany, Dr. Peter Wilbring, dated 20th December 2006

## **6 Notification of announcements by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 21st February 2006 (BAnz. p. 2653) and 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6715)**

The measuring systems model 42i for nitrogen oxide, model 43i for sulphur dioxide, model 48i for carbon monoxide and model 49i for ozone, manufactured by Thermo Fisher Scientific, MA 02038, USA, are also manufactured and sold identically and to the same standards by MLU-Monitoring für Leben und Umwelt Ges.m.b.H., Mödling, Austria.

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme, 51101 Cologne, Germany, Dr. Peter Wilbring, dated 14th December 2006

**13 Notification of announcement by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6717)**

The current software version of the ambient air measuring system 43i by Thermo Fisher Scientific is:  
V 01.05.06 (105721-00)

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme dated 10th March 2008

**17 Notification of announcement by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6717)**

The current software version of the ambient air measuring system 43i by Thermo Fisher Scientific is:  
V 01.06.01 (108457-00)

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH dated 1st April 2009

**5 Notification of announcements by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6717) and 3rd August 2009 (BAnz. p. 2936)**

The ambient air measuring system model 43i by Thermo Fisher Scientific can now also be operated with a sample gas pump type PU1959-N86-3.07 manufactured by KNF.

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH dated 23rd März 2010

**19 Notification of announcements by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6715, Chapter IV Number 2.2) and 12th July 2010 (BAnz. p. 2597, Chapter III 5<sup>th</sup> notification)**

The current software version of the ambient air measuring system model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> by Thermo Fisher Scientific is:

V 01.06.07 (110959-00)

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 30th March 2011

**24 Notification of announcements by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6715, Chapter IV Number 2.2) and 15th July 2011 (BAnz. p. 2725, Chapter III 19<sup>th</sup> notification)**

The current software version of the ambient air measuring system model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> by Thermo Fisher Scientific is 01.06.08.

The ambient air measuring system model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> by Thermo Fisher Scientific will be fitted with the type PU2737-N86 vacuum pump manufactured by KNF.

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 20th March 2012

**23 Notification of announcements by the German Federal Environment Agency dated 12th September 2006 (BAnz. p. 6717, Chapter II Number 2.2) and 6th July 2012 (BAnz. AT 20.07.2012 B11, Chapter IV 24th notification)**

The measuring system model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> by Thermo Fisher Scientific fulfils the requirements of Standard EN 14212 (November 2012). Furthermore, the manufacturing process and quality management system of the measuring system model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> fulfil the requirements of EN 15267.

The test report of the performance test with report number 936/21203248/D1 as well as an addendum as an integral part of the test report with report number 936/21221382/C can be viewed on the internet at [www.qal1.de](http://www.qal1.de).

The Hamamatsu 1P28HA-5 photomultiplier was withdrawn and replaced by the new Hamamatsu R11568-15 photomultiplier.

The Arcturus Bd. 101491-xx processor board was withdrawn and replaced by the new Arcturus Bd. 110570-xx processor board.

The current software version of the measuring system is:  
V 02.00.00 (113419-00)

Statement by TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH dated 2nd October 2013

**Certified product**

This certificate applies to automated measurement systems conforming to the following description:

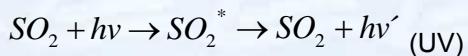
The sample is drawn into the model 43i through the sample bulkhead. The sample flows through a hydrocarbon "kicker" which removes hydrocarbons from the sample by forcing the hydrocarbon molecules to permeate through the tube wall. The SO<sub>2</sub> molecules pass through the hydrocarbon "kicker" unaffected.

The sample flows into the fluorescence chamber, where pulsating UV light excites the SO<sub>2</sub> molecules. The condensing lens focuses the pulsating UV light into the minor assembly. The minor assembly contains four selective mirrors that reflect only the wavelength which excite SO<sub>2</sub> molecules.

As the excited SO<sub>2</sub> molecules decay to lower energy states, they emit UV light that is proportional to the SO<sub>2</sub> concentration. The bandpass filter allows only the wavelength emitted by the excited SO<sub>2</sub> molecules to reach the photomultiplier tube (PMT). The PMT detects the UV light emission from the decaying SO<sub>2</sub> molecules. The photo detector, located at the back of the fluorescence chamber, continuously monitors the pulsating UV light source and is connected to a circuit that compensates for fluctuations in the lamp intensity.

As the sample leaves the optical chamber, it passes through a flow sensor, a capillary, and the "shell" side of the hydrocarbon kicker. The model 43i outputs the SO<sub>2</sub> concentration to the front panel display, the analog outputs, and also makes the data available over the serial or ethernet connection.

The function of the pulsed fluorescence analyser, model 43i, is based on the principle that SO<sub>2</sub> molecules absorb ultraviolet light (UV) and are excited on a certain wavelength and then reduce to a lower energy level, whereby they emit UV light on another wavelength. The following equation applies:



In the first step, the SO<sub>2</sub> molecules are excited by the UV light. In the second step they return to their original condition under the emission of hν'. The intensity of the fluorescence radiation is proportional to the number of SO<sub>2</sub> molecules in the detection volume and thus proportional to SO<sub>2</sub> concentration.

The measuring principle complies with the standard reference method as stipulated in EN 14212.

**General notes**

This certificate is based upon the equipment tested. The manufacturer is responsible for ensuring that on-going production complies with the requirements of the EN 15267. The manufacturer is required to maintain an approved quality management system controlling the manufacture of the certified product. Both the product and the quality management systems shall be subject to regular surveillance.

If a product of the current production does not conform to the certified product, TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH must be notified at the address given on page 1.

A certification mark with an ID-Number that is specific to the certified product is presented on page 1 of this certificate. This can be applied to the product or used in publicity material for the certified product is presented on page 1 of this certificate.

This document as well as the certification mark remains property of TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH. With revocation of the publication the certificate loses its validity. After the expiration of the certificate and on requests of the TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH this document shall be returned and the certificate mark must not be employed anymore.

The relevant version of this certificate and the validity is also accessible on the internet: [qal1.de](http://qal1.de).

Certification of Model 43i for SO<sub>2</sub> is based on the documents listed below and the regular, continuous monitoring of the Quality Management System of the manufacturer:

**Initial test:**

Test report: 936/21203248/D1 of 07 July 2006  
TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH, Cologne  
Publication: BAnz. 14 Oktober 2006, No. 194, p. 6715, chapter IV, No. 2.2  
Announcement by UBA from 12 September 2006

**Initial certification according to EN 15267:**

Certificate No. 0000040218: 29 April 2014  
Expiration date of the certificate: 31 March 2019

Test report: 936/21203248/D1 of 07 July 2006  
TÜV Rheinland Immissionsschutz und Energiesysteme GmbH, Cologne  
Addendum 936/21221382/C of 20 September 2013  
TÜV Rheinland Energie und Umwelt GmbH, Cologne  
Publication: BAnz AT 01 April 2014 B12, chapter VI, notification 23  
Announcement by UBA from 27 February 2014

**Notification:**

Publication: BAnz. 20 April 2007, No. 75, p. 4139, chapter IV, notification 1 and 6  
Announcement by UBA from 12 April 2007

Publication: BAnz. 03 September 2008, No. 133, p. 3242, chapter IV, notification 13  
Announcement by UBA from 12 August 2008

Publication: BAnz. 25 August 2009, No. 125, p. 2929, chapter III, notification 17  
Announcement by UBA from 03 August 2009

Publication: BAnz. 28 July 2010, No. 111, p. 2597, chapter III, notification 5  
Announcement by UBA from 12 July 2010

Publication: BAnz. 29 July 2011, No. 113, p. 2725, chapter III, notification 19  
Announcement by UBA from 15 July 2011

Publication: BAnz AT 20 July 2012 B11, chapter IV, notification 24  
Announcement by UBA from 06 July 2012

Publication: BAnz AT 01 April 2014 B12, chapter VI, notification 23  
Announcement by UBA from 27 February 2014

**Renewal of the certificate according to EN 15267:**

Certificate No. 0000040218\_01: 1 April 2019  
Expiration date of the certificate: 30 June 2020

**Calculation of overall uncertainty lab test (Device 1)**

Measured component:	Thermo Fisher Scientific Modell 431	Serial-No.:	Device 1
	SO2	1h-limit value:	132 nmol/mol
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	Result
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	$\leq 1.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.230
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.470
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	$\leq 4.0\% \text{ of measured value}$	-0.400
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	$\leq 2.0 \text{ nmol/mol/kPa}$	0.040
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 1.0 \text{ nmol/mol/K}$	-0.080
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 1.0 \text{ nmol/mol/K}$	0.188
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	$\leq 0.30 \text{ nmol/mol/V}$	-0.020
8a	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> O with 21 nmol/mol	$\leq 10 \text{ nmol/mol (Zero)}$	0.300
8b	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> S with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq 10 \text{ nmol/mol (Span)}$	0.030
8c	Interferent NH <sub>3</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol (Zero)}$	1.130
8d	Interferent NO with 500 nmol/mol	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol (Span)}$	0.530
8e	Interferent NO <sub>2</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol (Zero)}$	-0.600
8f	Interferent m-Xylene with 1 µmol/mol	$\leq 10 \text{ nmol/mol (Span)}$	0.770
9	Averaging effect	$\leq 7.0\% \text{ of measured value}$	-3.300
18	Difference sample/calibration port	$\leq 1.0\%$	0.000
21	Uncertainty of test gas	$\leq 3.0\%$	2.000
Combined standard uncertainty		u <sub>c</sub>	7.1063 nmol/mol
Expanded uncertainty		U	14.2127 nmol/mol
Relative expanded uncertainty		W	10.77 %
Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty		W <sub>req</sub>	15 %

**Calculation of overall uncertainty lab test (Device 2)**

Measured component:	Measuring device:	Serial-No.:	Device 2	132 nmol/mol
SO2	Thermo Fisher Scientific Model 43i			
		1h-limit value:		
		132 nmol/mol		
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol	0.130	$u_{r,z}$ 0.04
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol	0.390	$u_{r,1h}$ 0.11
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured value	-0.400	$u_{l,h}$ -0.30
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 2.0 nmol/mol/kPa	0.050	$u_{gp}$ 0.38
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol/K	-0.210	$u_{gt}$ -1.87
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol/K	0.256	$u_{st}$ 2.28
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mol/V	-0.020	$u_V$ -0.20
8a	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> O with 21 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Zero)	-0.470	$u_{H2O}$ 0.02
8b	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> S with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Span)	0.030	$u_{int, pos}$
8c	Interferent NH <sub>3</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.530	
8d	Interferent NO with 500 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	1.230	
8e	Interferent NO <sub>2</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	-1.270	
8f	Interferent m-Xylene with 1 µmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Zero)	7.570	
9	Averaging effect	≤ 7.0% of measured value	-3.560	$u_{av}$ -2.71
18	Difference sample/calibration port	≤ 1.0%	0.100	$u_{usc}$ 0.13
21	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0%	2.000	$u_{cg}$ 1.32
		Combined standard uncertainty	$u_c$	1.7424 nmol/mol
		Expanded uncertainty	$U$	7.8705 nmol/mol
		Relative expanded uncertainty	$W$	15.7410 %
		Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	$W_{req}$	11.92 %
				15 %

**Calculation of overall uncertainty lab and field test (Device 1)**

Measured component:	Measuring device:	Thermo Fisher Scientific Modell 43i	Serial-No.:	Device 1				
No.	Performance characteristic		Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty	1h-limit value:	132 nmol/mol
1		Repeatability standard deviation at zero	$\leq$	1.0 nmol/mol	0.230	$U_{t,z}$	0.06	0.0041
2		Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	3.0 nmol/mol	0.470	$U_{t,h}$	not considered, as $U_{t,h} = 0.13 < U_{t,f}$	-
3		"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	4.0% of measured value	-0.400	$U_{t,h}$	-0.30	0.0929
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	2.0 nmol/mol/kPa	0.040	$U_{g,p}$	0.30	0.0929	0.0929
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	1.0 nmol/mol/K	-0.080	$U_{g,t}$	-0.71	0.5065	0.5065
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	1.0 nmol/mol/K	0.188	$U_{s,t}$	1.67	2.7972	2.7972
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	$\leq$	0.30 nmol/mol/V	-0.020	$U_V$	-0.20	0.0411	0.0411
8a	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> O with 21 nmol/mol	$\leq$	10 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.300	$U_{H_2O}$	0.02	0.0005	0.0005
8b	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> S with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq$	5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	1.130	$U_{int, pos}$			
8c	Interferent NH <sub>3</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq$	5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	-0.900				
8d	Interferent NO with 500 nmol/mol	$\leq$	5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.770				
8e	Interferent NO <sub>2</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	$\leq$	5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.100				
8f	Interferent m-Xylene with 1 µmol/mol	$\leq$	5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	-0.230	$U_{int, neg}$	6.24	38.8800	38.8800
9	Averaging effect	$\leq$	7.0% of measured value	-3.300	$U_{av}$	-2.51	6.3249	6.3249
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	$\leq$	5.0% of average over 3 months	3.900	$U_{t,f}$	5.15	26.5019	26.5019
11	Long term drift at zero level	$\leq$	4.0 nmol/mol	0.340	$U_{d,l,z}$	0.20	0.0385	0.0385
12	Long term drift at span level	$\leq$	5.0% of max. of certification range	2.190	$U_{d,l,h}$	1.67	2.7856	2.7856
18	Difference sample/calibration port	$\leq$	1.0%	0.000	$U_{asc}$	0.00	0.0000	0.0000
21	Uncertainty of test gas	$\leq$	3.0%	2.000	$U_{cg}$	1.32	1.7424	1.7424
				Combined standard uncertainty	$U_c$		8.9336	8.9336
				Expanded uncertainty	$U$		17.8671	17.8671
				Relative expanded uncertainty	$W$		13.54	13.54
				Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	$W_{req}$		15	15

**uncertainty lab and field test (Device 2)**

Measuring device:	Thermo Fisher Scientific Modell 43i	Measured component:	SO <sub>2</sub>	Serial-No.:	132	Device 2
No.		Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol	0.130	u <sub>r,z</sub> u <sub>r,h</sub>	0.04	0.0014
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol	0.390	u <sub>r,h</sub> not considered, as u <sub>r,h</sub> = 0.11 < u <sub>r,f</sub>	-	-
3	"tack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured value	-0.400	u <sub>r,h</sub>	-0.30	0.0929
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 2.0 nmol/mol/kPa	0.050	u <sub>p</sub>	0.38	0.1452
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol/K	-0.210	u <sub>gt</sub>	-1.87	3.4901
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol/K	0.256	u <sub>st</sub>	2.28	5.1866
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mol/V	-0.020	u <sub>v</sub>	-0.20	0.0411
8a	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> O with 21 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Zero)	-0.470			
8b	Interferent H <sub>2</sub> S with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.030	u <sub>H<sub>2</sub>O</sub>	0.02	0.0005
8c	Interferent NH <sub>3</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	1.230	u <sub>NH<sub>3</sub>,pos</sub>		
8d	Interferent NO with 500 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	-1.270			
8e	Interferent NO <sub>2</sub> with 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	0.200			
8f	Interferent m-Xylene with 1 µmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	-0.230			
9	Averaging effect	≤ 7.0% of measured value	-3.560	u <sub>av</sub>	-2.71	7.3608
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	≤ 5.0% of average over 3 months	3.900	u <sub>f,f</sub>	5.15	26.5019
11	Long term drift at zero level	≤ 4.0 nmol/mol	0.340	u <sub>d,l,z</sub>	0.20	0.0385
12	Long term drift at span level	≤ 5.0% of max. of certification range	2.700	u <sub>d,l,h</sub>	2.06	4.2340
18	Difference sample/calibration point	≤ 1.0%	0.100	u <sub>sc</sub>	0.13	0.0174
21	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0%	2.000	u <sub>cg</sub>	1.32	1.7424
		Combined standard uncertainty	u <sub>c</sub>		9.6284	nmol/mol
		Expanded uncertainty	U		19.2569	nmol/mol
		Relative expanded uncertainty	W		14.59	%
		Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	W <sub>req</sub>		15	%