

CERTIFICATE

of Product Conformity (QAL1)

Certificate No.: 0000062070

AMS designation: Model 405 nm for NO, NO₂ and NO_x

Manufacturer: 2B Technologies
2100 Central Avenue
Boulder, Colorado 80301
USA

Test Laboratory: TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH

This is to certify that the AMS has been tested and found to comply with
the standards:

EN 14202-1 (2010), EN 14211 (2011),
Guide to the demonstration of equivalence of ambient air monitoring methods
(2010), EN 15267-1 (2009) and EN 15267-2 (2009)

Certification is awarded in respect of the conditions stated in this certificate
(this certificate contains 13 pages).



Publication in the German Federal Gazette
(BAnz) of 22 July 2019

Expiry date:
21 July 2024

Federal Environment Agency
Dessau, 05 November 2019

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH
Cologne, 04 November 2019

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Test institute accredited to EN ISO/IEC 17025:2005 by DAkkS (German Accreditation Body).
This accreditation is limited to the accreditation scope defined in the enclosure to the certificate D-PL-11120-02-00.

Test Report: 936/21242468/A dated 19 February 2019

Initial certification: 22 July 2019

Expiry date: 21 July 2024

Publication: BAnz AT 22.07.2019 B8, chapter III number 1.1

Approved application

The certified AMS is suitable for continuous ambient air monitoring of nitrogen oxides (stationary operation).

The suitability of the AMS for this application was assessed on the basis of a laboratory test and a seven-months field test.

The AMS is approved for an ambient temperature range of 0 °C to +30 °C.

The notification of suitability of the AMS, performance testing and the uncertainty calculation have been effected on the basis of the regulations applicable at the time of testing. As changes in legal provisions are possible, any potential user should ensure, in consultation with the manufacturer, that this AMS is suitable for monitoring the AMS readings relevant to the application.

Any potential user should ensure, in consultation with the manufacturer, that this AMS is suitable for the intended purpose.

invalid since

Basis of the certification

This certification is based on:

- Test report no. 936/21242468/A dated 19 February 2019 issued by TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH
- Suitability announced by the German Federal Environment Agency (UBA) as the relevant body
- The ongoing surveillance of the product and the manufacturing process

2022-04-01

Publication in the German Federal Gazette: BAz AT 22.07.2019 B8, chapter III number 1.1,
UBA announcement dated 28 June 2019:

AMS designation:

Model 405 nm for NO, NO₂ and NO_x

Manufacturer:

2B Technologies, Boulder, USA

Field of application:

For the continuous measurement of nitrogen oxide concentrations from stationary sources in ambient air

Measurement ranges during performance testing:

Component	Certification range	Unit
Nitrogen monoxide	0–1 200	µg/m ³
Nitrogen dioxide	0–500	µg/m ³

Software version:

Version 36P

Restriction:

None

Notes:

1. The test report on performance testing is available on the internet at www.qal1.de.
2. As the measuring system does not provide pass/fail protection, it has to be maintained in checkable condition.
3. Equivalence to the reference method in accordance with the requirements of the Guide to the Demonstration of Equivalence of Ambient Air Monitoring Methods was demonstrated.

Test Report:

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH, Cologne
Report no. 936/21242468/A dated 19 February 2019

invalid since
2022-04-01

Certified product

This certification applies to automated measurement systems conforming to the following description:

The Model 405 nm ambient air monitor is a continuous nitrogen oxide analyser. The instrument uses direct UV absorption as a measuring principle. It was designed for the continuous measurement of NO, NO₂ and NO_x in ambient air.

The model 405 NO₂/NO/NO_x monitor is designed to measure atmospheric nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), nitrogen oxide (NO) and NO_x (NO + NO₂) in a dynamic range from just a few ppb up to 10 ppm for NO₂ and 2 ppm for NO based on the detection of visible light at a wave length of 405 nanometres (nm).

The model 405 inside the analyser uses the absolute method to measure NO₂ on the basis of Beer-Lambert law. NO₂ measurement relies on a conventional absorption method. NO₂ is analysed at a UV light wave length of 405 nm. The necessary measurement path length of 2 m is realised by using a measurement cell with a tube design which facilitates low volumes and fast gas replacement.

Nitrogen oxide is measured by measuring UV light intensities with and without adding ozone for oxidising NO to NO₂. As described in more detail below, the result is a "semi-direct" measurement of NO in that the NO concentration is output directly and not based on subtraction of NO₂ concentration from a total NO_x concentration. Instead, the NO_x concentration is computed as the sum of the measurements of NO₂ and NO.

The pump draws in sample air through the instrument at a constant flow rate of ~5 l/min. The NO₂ scrubber valve alternately bypasses and sends the sample air through a heated NO₂ scrubber to remove all NO₂ in the sample. The NO₂-scrubbed or unscrubbed air passes through the reactor volume and the DewLine™ Nafion Tubes, through the optical cell and through the cell flow meter. Alternate switching of the NO₂ scrubber valve once every 5 seconds allows the measurement of a light intensity in the absence (I_0) of NO₂ and presence (I) of NO₂. The Beer-Lambert Law is then used to calculate the concentration of NO₂ from I and I_0 .

Nitrogen oxide is measured by bypassing the NO₂ scrubber and measuring the light intensity while adding (I) or not adding (I_0) ozone to convert NO to NO₂ according to the well-known reaction:

NO_x is computed from the measurement of NO and NO₂.

General remarks

This certificate is based upon the equipment tested. The manufacturer is responsible for ensuring that on-going production complies with the requirements of the EN 15267. The manufacturer is required to maintain an approved quality management system controlling the manufacturing process for the certified product. Both the product and the quality management system shall be subject to regular surveillance.

If a product of the current production does not conform to the certified product, TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH must be notified at the address given on page 1.

A certification mark with an ID-Number that is specific to the certified product is presented on page 1 of this certificate.

This document as well as the certification mark remains property of TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH. Upon revocation of the publication the certificate loses its validity. After the expiration of the certificate and on request of TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH this document shall be returned and the certificate mark must no longer be used.

The relevant version of this certificate and its expiration date are also accessible on the internet at qal1.de.

invalid since

Document history

Certification of the Model 405 nm measuring system is based on the documents listed below and the regular, continuous surveillance of the manufacturer's quality management system.

2022-04-01

Initial certification according to EN 15267

Certificate no. 0000062070: 05 November 2019

Expiry date of the certificate: 21 July 2024

Test report 936/21242468/A dated 19 February 2019

TÜV Rheinland Energy GmbH, Cologne

Publication: BAnz AT 22.07.2019 B8, chapter III number 1.1

UBA announcement dated 28 June 2019

Expanded uncertainty, laboratory, NO, system 1

Measured component:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	104.6	1h-limit value:	104.6	nmol/mol
Performance characteristic						
No.		Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty	
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	$\leq 1.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.670	$u_{r,z}$	0.12	0.0140
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value "lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.070	$u_{r,1h}$	0.04	0.0015
3	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	$\leq 4.0\%$ of measure	0.660	$u_{l,1h}$	0.40	0.1589
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 8.0 \text{ nmol/mol/kPa}$	0.340	u_{qp}	0.86	0.7319
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 0.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.080	u_{gt}	0.20	0.0405
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol/K}$	0.250	u_{st}	0.63	0.3957
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	$\leq 0.30 \text{ nmol/mol/V}$	0.010	u_V	0.04	0.0015
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	1 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.870	u_{H_2O}	1.47	2.1687
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	1 nmol/mol (Span)	2.370	$u_{int, pos}$ or	1.45	2.1166
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	5 nmol/mol (Zero)	1.320	$u_{int, neg}$		
9	Averaging effect	$\leq 7.0\%$ of measure value	0.500	u_{av}	0.30	0.0912
18	Difference sample/calibration port	$\leq 1.0\%$	0.000	u_{asc}	0.00	0.0000
21	Converter efficiency	98 ± 3	u_{EC}	0.21	0.0438	
23	Uncertainty of test gas	$\leq 3.0\%$	u_{cg}	1.05	1.0941	
Combined standard uncertainty						
		u_c			2.6218	nmol/mol
	Relative expanded uncertainty	U			5.2436	nmol/mol
	Relative expanded uncertainty	W			5.01	%
	Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	W_{eq}			15	%

Expanded uncertainty, laboratory, NO, system 2

Measured component:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	1076
Measuring device:	NO	1h-limit value:	104.6 nmol/mol
Performance characteristic			
No.	Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol	0.500 $U_{t,z}$
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol	1.030 $U_{t,1h}$
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured value	1.150 $U_{t,1h}$
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.0 nmol/mol/kPa	0.430 U_{gp}
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/m	0.050 U_{gt}
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol/K	0.253 U_{st}
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/m	0.000 U_V
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	nmol/mol (Zero)	0.330 U_{H2O}
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 μmol/mol	nmol/mol (Span)	1.030 $U_{int, pos}$
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	nmol/mol (Span)	-0.330 or 1.31 $U_{int, neg}$
9	Averaging effect	7.0% of measured value	1.0% U_{av}
18	Difference sample/calibration port	0.000 $U_{1,sc}$	3.800 U_{av}
21	Converter efficiency	98 U_{EC}	99.60 U_{av}
23	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0% U_{cg}	2.000 U_{av}
Combined standard uncertainty		U_c	1.05 U_{av}
Expanded uncertainty		U	1.0941 U_{av}
Relative expanded uncertainty		W	0.1751 U_{av}
Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty		W_{req}	1.0941 U_{av}

Combined uncertainty, laboratory and field, NO, system 1

Measured component:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	1073	1h-limit value:	104.6 nmol/mol
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 0.0 nmol/mol	0.670	$u_{t,z}$	0.12
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	1.070	$u_{t,ih}$	not considered, as $\sqrt{2} \cdot u_{t,ih} = 0.05 < u_{t,f}$
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured val.	0.660	$u_{t,ih}$	0.40
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.10 nmol/mol/kPa	0.340	u_{dp}	0.86
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.10 nmol/mol/K	0.080	u_{gt}	0.20
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mol/K	0.250	u_{st}	0.63
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mol/V	0.010	u_V	0.04
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Zero)	1.870	u_{H2O}	1.47
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	1.270	Unt. pos. or Unt. neg.	2.1166
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.670		
9	Averaging effect	≤ 7.0% of measured val.	0.500	u_{av}	0.30
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	≤ 5.0% of average over 3 months	3.470	$u_{t,f}$	3.57
11	Long term drift at zero level	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	0.390	$u_{d,l,z}$	0.23
12	Long term drift at span level	≤ 5.0% of max. of certification range	1.290	$u_{d,l,ih}$	0.6069
18	Difference sample/calibration port	≤ 1.0%	0.000	u_{asc}	0.0000
21	Converter efficiency	≥ 98	9.800	u_{EC}	0.21
23	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0%	2.000	u_{cg}	1.05
				Combined standard uncertainty	u_c
				Expanded uncertainty	U
				Induced uncertainty	W
				Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	W_{eq}
				nmol/mol	nmol/mol
				%	%
				15	15

Combined uncertainty, laboratory and field, NO, system 2

Measured component:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	1076		
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criteria	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol	0.500	$U_{r,z}$	0.09
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol	1.030	$U_{r,h}$	not considered, as $\sqrt{2^2 \cdot U_{r,h}} = 0.05 < U_{r,f}$
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 1% of measured value	1.150	$U_{l,h}$	0.69
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 8.0 nmol/mol	0.430	U_{gp}	1.08
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol/K	0.050	U_{gt}	0.13
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/m	0.253	U_{st}	0.64
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/	0.000	U_V	0.0000
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol	0.330	U_{H2O}	0.63
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	1.030	$U_{int, pos}$	-
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	-0.350	or	1.31
9	Averaging effect	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	1.670	$U_{int,neg}$	1.7227
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	≤ 7.0% of measured value	0.970	U_{av}	2.29
11	Long term drift at zero level	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	0.940	$U_{d,l,z}$	5.2663
12	Long term drift at span level	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	0.890	$U_{d,l,h}$	12.7225
18	Difference sample/calibration port	≤ 1.0%	0.000	U_{asc}	0.0000
21	Convector efficiency	98	99.600	U_{EC}	0.1751
23	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0%	2.000	U_{eq}	1.0941
Complied standard uncertainty					
Expanded uncertainty					
Relative expanded uncertainty					
Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty					
W _{req}					
15 %					
nmol/mol					
nmol/mol					
%					

Expanded uncertainty, laboratory, NO₂, system 1

Measuring device:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	1073	
Measured component:	NO2	1h-limit value:	104.6 nmol/mol	
No.	Performance characteristic	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	1 nmol/mol	$u_{r,z}$	0.07
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	3 nmol/mol	$u_{r,h}$	0.17
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	4.0% of measured value	$u_{l,h}$	1.43
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	8.0 nmol/mol/kPa	u_{gp}	1.91
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	3.0 nmol/mol/K	u_{gt}	0.91
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	3.0 nmol/mol/K	u_{st}	1.78
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	0.0 nmol/mol/V	u_V	0.00
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	10 nmol/mol (Zero)	u_{H2O}	1.69
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	10 nmol/mol (Span)	u_{CO2}	2.8479
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	u_{NH3}	0.070
9	Averaging effect	5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	$u_{int, pos}$ or $u_{int, neg}$	0.48
18	Difference sample/calibration port	7.0% of measured value	u_{av}	2.05
21	Converter efficiency	1.0%	u_{sc}	0.00
23	Uncertainty of test gas	3.0%	u_{eq}	1.05
Combination standard uncertainty				
U_c				
Expanded uncertainty				
U				
Relative expanded uncertainty				
W				
Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty				
W_{eq}				

Expanded uncertainty, laboratory, NO₂, system 2

Measuring device:	M405nm	Measured component:	NO ₂ <th>Serial-No.:</th> <td>1076</td> <th>1h-limit value:</th> <td>104.6</td> <th>nmol/mol</th>	Serial-No.:	1076	1h-limit value:	104.6	nmol/mol
2022-04-01 since								
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	Result	Partial uncertainty	Square of partial uncertainty			
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 1.0 nmol/mol	0.570	u _{r,z}	0.12	0.0134		
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol	0.780	u _{r,h}	0.16	0.0248		
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured	3.290	u _{i,h}	1.99	3.9476		
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 8.0 nmol/mol/kPa	0.170	u _{gp}	1.71	2.9278		
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mmol/K	0.100	u _{gt}	0.91	0.8206		
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mmol/K	0.206	u _{st}	1.87	3.4822		
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mmol/V	0.020	u _v	0.28	0.0772		
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	≤ 0.230	u _{H2O}	1.58		2.5089		
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	≤ 0.130						
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	≤ 0.070	u _{int, pos}					
9	Averaging effect	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.370	or	0.68	0.4558		
18	Difference sample/calibration port	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.930	u _{int, neg}				
21	Converter efficiency	≤ 1.0%	1.600	u _{av}	0.97	0.9336		
23	Uncertainty of test gas	7.0% of measured	0.000	u _{asc}	0.00	0.0000		
			99.60	u _{ec}	0.42	0.1751		
			2.000	u _{cg}	1.05	1.0941		
		Combined standard uncertainty	u _c		4.0619	nmol/mol		
		Expanded uncertainty	U		8.1239	nmol/mol		
		R _{eff} (%)	W		7.77	%		
		Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	W _{req}		15	%		

Combined uncertainty, laboratory and field, NO₂, system 1

Measuring device: M405nm	Measured component: NO ₂	Serial-No. : 1073	104.6 nmol/mol
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	1h-limit value: 1h-limit value:
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	≤ 0.350 nmol/mol	0.0048
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.880 nmol/mol	not considered, as $\sqrt{2}u_{1h} = 0.24 < u_{r,f}$
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	≤ 4.0% of measured value	-
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.3 nmol/mol/kPa	2.0313
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol/K	3.6572
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	≤ 3.0 nmol/mol/K	0.8206
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	≤ 0.30 nmol/mol/V	3.1846
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Zero)	0.0000
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 µmol/mol	≤ 10 nmol/mol (Span)	2.8479
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol (Span)	-
9	Averaging effect	≤ 1.0% of measured value	-
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	≤ 5.0% range over 3 months	4.2160
11	Long term drift at zero level	≤ 5.0 nmol/mol	12.7725
12	Long term drift at span level	≤ 10% of maximum certification range	0.1240
18	Difference sample/calibration port	≤ 1.0%	0.1357
21	Converter efficiency	≤ 98	0.0000
23	Uncertainty of test gas	≤ 3.0%	0.0438
		Co _{eff} uncertainty	1.0941
		Da _{ta} uncertainty	5.5783
		U _c	11.1566
		Expanded uncertainty	W
		Relative expanded uncertainty	10.67
		Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	15
		W _{req}	%

Combined uncertainty, laboratory and field, NO₂, system 2

Measuring device: Measured component:	M405nm	Serial-No.:	1076
No.	Performance characteristic	Performance criterion	1-h-limit value: 104.6 nmol/mol
1	Repeatability standard deviation at zero	$\leq 1.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.570 $U_{\text{f},z}$ 0.12 0.0134
2	Repeatability standard deviation at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.780 $U_{\text{f},\text{lh}}$ not considered, as $\sqrt{2} \cdot U_{\text{f},\text{lh}} = 0.22 < u_{\text{f},\text{f}}$
3	"lack of fit" at 1h-limit value	$\leq 4.0\% \text{ of measured value}$	3.290 $U_{\text{f},\text{lh}}$ 1.99 3.9476
4	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas pressure at 1h-limit value	$\leq 0.0 \text{ nmol/mol/kPa}$	0.170 $U_{\text{f},\text{p}}$ 1.71 2.9278
5	Sensitivity coefficient of sample gas temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol/K}$	0.100 $U_{\text{f},\text{t}}$ 0.91 0.8206
6	Sensitivity coefficient of surrounding temperature at 1h-limit value	$\leq 3.0 \text{ nmol/mol/K}$	0.206 $U_{\text{f},\text{s}}$ 1.87 3.4822
7	Sensitivity coefficient of electrical voltage at 1h-limit value	$\leq 2.0 \text{ nmol/mol/V}$	0.020 $U_{\text{f},\text{v}}$ 0.28 0.0772
8a	Interferent H ₂ O with 19 nmol/mol	$\leq 10 \text{ nmol/mol (Span)}$	0.230 $U_{\text{f},\text{H}_2\text{O}}$ 1.58 2.5089
8b	Interferent CO ₂ with 500 μmol/mol	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol (Zero)}$	0.070 $U_{\text{f},\text{CO}_2,\text{pos}}$ or 0.4558
8c	Interferent NH ₃ mit 200 nmol/mol	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol (Span)}$	0.370 U_{f,NH_3} 0.68
9	Averaging effect	$\leq 10\% \text{ of measured value}$	0.930 $U_{\text{f},\text{neg}}$ 0.97 0.9336
10	Reproducibility standard deviation under field conditions	$\leq 3.4 \text{ nmol/mol over 3 months}$	3.410 $U_{\text{f},\text{f}}$ 3.57 12.7225
11	Long term drift at zero level	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	0.530 $U_{\text{f},\text{l,z}}$ 0.31 0.0936
12	Long term drift at span level	$\leq 5.0 \text{ nmol/mol}$	1.330 $U_{\text{f},\text{l,lh}}$ 0.80 0.6451
18	Difference sample/calibration port	$\leq 1.0\%$	0.000 $U_{\text{f},\text{sc}}$ 0.00 0.0000
21	Converter efficiency	$\geq 98\%$	0.600 $U_{\text{f},\text{C}}$ 0.42 0.1751
23	Uncertainty of test gas	$\leq 0\%$	2.000 $U_{\text{f},\text{g}}$ 1.05 1.0941
	Combined standard uncertainty	U_{c}	5.4691 nmol/mol
	Expanded uncertainty	U	10.9382 nmol/mol
	Relative expanded uncertainty	W	10.46 %
	Maximum allowed expanded uncertainty	W_{req}	15 %